

DESCENDANCY
of
HENRY PICKARD (b c1730) and ELIZABETH (SMOTHERS?)

Henry's and Elizabeth's parents are not known to us
Elizabeth's birthdate is not known to us

Note 1: material in smaller type is written by Barbara Ann Fisher (BFE), wife of Karl Frederick Edler Jr (KFE), while larger type material is primarily from our family history database maintained by KFE.

Note 2: names of direct ancestors of BFE are underlined.

We believe Henry Pickard had a brother, John Pickard
-- see page 3b-18 for John's descendants --

I. Henry¹ Pickard's birthdate is not known to us; for our convenience we estimate it as about 1730. We haven't been able to identify his parents. He married Elizabeth (Smother's?),⁴² at least eight children, all born Orange Co NC. From about 1753 he owned a farm of about 250 acres on the south/west side of the Haw River where Terrell's Creek joins it, in Orange Co (Chatham Co after 1771).² His will was dated 16 Jul 1790. He died before November 1790 in Chatham Co NC,³ age possibly about 60.

In 1997 we visited Pittsboro, Chatham Co NC and the surrounding area, trying to find some records about the Pickard and Petty families. (We were also looking for the members of our Cole family, Section 6b, who were in Chatham, Orange and Alamance counties in the mid-eighteenth century.) We liked the countryside, enjoyed our trip, and learned some history new to us, including the War of the Regulators, said by some to be the beginning of the Revolution. Unfortunately, we found very little information pertinent to our families, but hope to pursue this line more in the future.

PICKARD ORIGINS -- It seems probable that our Pickard brothers must have moved into North Carolina from Virginia, Maryland or Pennsylvania, because those states were the source of most immigrants to central NC at that time. One researcher suggests⁴ that they may have descended from John Pickard of Rowley, Massachusetts. A Puritan, he was an early magistrate and had come from Essex Co, England, in 1632. It is thought that some of his descendants moved south to New Jersey and/or Pennsylvania. So far, however, we haven't found a connection.

With regard to earlier Pickards, we have no definitive information. It has been said that knights from Picardy, France, went into England with William the Conqueror in 1066. (John Pickard of Rowley is said to have been a descendent of one of these Normans.) A family name in those days often referred to a person's birthplace or home, so a William de Picard could mean William of Picardy. In records as early as the twelfth century there are said to be references to Picard, Piccard, Picchard, Pichard and Pickard, all variants of the same name. We have also wondered if our family could be of Scottish origin, with the name Pickard deriving from Pict, but this is also unconfirmed.

A recent correspondent⁴⁵ indicates a lineage of 14 generations before our earliest Henry, with persons of various titles in Picardy, France. It is certainly possible, but we are not including any of that material here.

- A. (John?) Henry² **Pickard**, born before 1750, went to Georgia. He married Nancy [Pickard]; at least six children: Silas, Jackson, Nancy, Elizabeth, Phebe, and Elon.⁴²
- B. William² Pickard, born about 1758, married Elizabeth Justice -- see page 3b-2.
- C. Thomas² **Pickard** was born May 1759.⁵
- D. John² **Pickard** had at least three children (Micajah, Robert, and John). He died before 16 Jul 1790.¹
- E. Christian² **Pickard**, also known as Christina, married James **Watley** before 16 Jul 1790.¹

We wonder if James was connected to the family of Margaret Whatley, who married John Pickard, page 3b-18.

- F. Elizabeth² **Pickard** married Philemon **Lacey** before 16 Jul 1790.²
- G. Sarah² **Pickard** married Samuel **Baldwin** before 16 Jul 1790.¹
- H. Mary² **Pickard** married Robert **Clark** before 16 Jul 1790.¹

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WILLIAM PICKARD (b c1758) and ELIZABETH JUSTICE (b 1751) and their descendants
from page 3b-1

William's parents were Henry Pickard and Elizabeth [Pickard]

Elizabeth's parents were John Justice and Elizabeth Edwards

B. William² Pickard was born about 1758 Orange Co NC¹¹ (Chatham Co after 1771). He married **Elizabeth Justice**; at least three children, born in Chatham Co. We don't know when they married, or when or where they died. She was born 17 Oct 1751 Surry Co VA. Her parents were **John Justice** and **Elizabeth Edwards** of Chatham Co NC, below.

Although we have no definite proof, we believe William is the father of our Henry Pickard, primarily because of location, proximity on the count sheets, and appropriate age differences in the 1815 Tax List of Chatham Co and the 1820 US Census of Chatham Co.

1. Peter Stephanos³ **Pickard**, born about 1781, married Elizabeth "Betty" **Sanders** -- see page 3b-3.
2. Henry³ Pickard, born about 1788, married Nancy Petty -- see page 3b-4.
3. William³ **Pickard** was born about 1789. He died 1 Jul 1852,⁵ age about 63.

-- Some information about the JUSTICE family⁵² --

Recently we've found the following information about possible ancestors of Elizabeth Justice, who married William Pickard. Please note that, although we have not confirmed all of this, we include it here because it seems reasonable. We hope a future researcher may use it as a starting point for further confirmation and/or correction.

I. **William Justice** was born about 1625 in Wales, and probably emigrated to Jamestown VA about 1650. He had 1198 acres, called Kittawon Plantation, in Charles City Co VA near Flowerdew Hundred Creek. He owned the ship *Edward* and was a member of the House of Burgesses. He transported numerous persons, and information is available about his activities. He married **Mary Frame** 26 May 1656. Her parents were **John Fraeme** and **Anne Clay**, below. Born about 1635 Charles City Co, Mary died about 1673 Charles City Co, age about 38. William is said to have died 1729 Accomack Co VA (at age 104?), but we think more likely 1664 Charles City Co, age about 39.⁵⁵

A. **Justinian Justice I**, born about 1656, married **Mary Cannon**; probably at least two sons. He died about 1720, age about 64.

1. **Justinian Justice II**, born about 1694, married **Priscilla Brown**; probably six children. Born about 1694, she died about 1749, age about 55. He died about 1775, age about 81.

a. **John Justice**, born about 1719/20, married **Elizabeth Edwards** 27 Nov 1750 Charles City Co; eleven children. They are said to be "of Chatham Co NC" but we don't know when they lived there. Born about 1719/20, she died after 1776, age at least 56. He died about 1794, age about 74.

i. **Elizabeth Justice**, born 17 Oct 1751 Surry Co VA, married **William Pickard**, above.

THE FRAME/FRAEME FAMILY -- **John Fraeme** was born about 1608 Gloucester, England. In 1622 he emigrated to VA on the *Southampton*, indentured to Capt John **Harvey**. John Fraeme lived at "Jordan's Journey" 1622-1625 and, at age 16, was in the Muster of Jordan's Journey Jan/Feb 1625; he later became a militia captain. He married **Anne Clay** about 1630. He died about 1655 Charles City Co, age about 47.

Anne was born about 1610 in England, but we don't know her parents or when they emigrated. She is said to have died about 1650 Charles City Co VA, age about 40, but she is also said to have had a second husband, Thomas **Chappell**, and possibly a third husband also.

See Section 4a for a possible early connection between the Fraeme, Clay, and Wall families.

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**PETER STEPHANOS PICKARD (b c1781) and ELIZABETH SANDERS (b 1776)
and their descendants**

from page 3b-2

Peter's parents were William Pickard and Elizabeth Justice

Elizabeth's parents were Jesse Sanders and Ann Yancy

1. Peter Stephanos³ **Pickard**,¹² born about 1781, married Elizabeth "Betty" **Sanders** about 1800;¹³ at least nine children. Born 16 Apr 1776 in NC, Betty died about 1830, age about 54. Peter died about 1844 Blue Water, Hickman Co TN,⁵ age about 63.

One source⁶ says that Peter was a native of France and came to America with Lafayette. The implication is that Peter was an adult at the time, but this can't be literally true because of his birthdate. It is certainly possible that his father came with Lafayette but, if so, then Peter is not a son of William Pickard. We have, however, found no evidence other than this one source.

THE SANDERS/SAUNDERS FAMILY -- Betty's father was Jesse Sanders, DAR Patriot, who was born 21 Jul 1743 in VA, and died about 1809 Putnam Co GA. His parents were probably William Saunders and Elizabeth **Hubbard**. Information is available on the Sanders/Saunders family.

Jesse married Ann **Yancy/Yancey** 19 Oct 1765 Granville Co NC. She was born about 1748 Hanover Co VA.⁹ Her father was James Yancy/Yancey. Information is available on the Yancy/Yancey family.

a) William Green⁴ **Pickard**,¹⁵ usually known as Green, was born 9 Aug 1805 Chathaqua, Chatham Co NC. He married Mary "Polly" **Chambliss** 28 Feb 1825 Chatham Co; at least 13 children including Peter, below. Her father was Jesse Chambliss.

In 1825 William and Polly moved to Hickman Co TN, where he was a farmer. At the time of his death, in Huntsville, Madison Co AL, he was in the meat business. He died 30 Sep 1854, age 49, and she died about 1876, age about 67.

i) Peter P⁵ **Pickard**⁶ was born 1 Oct 1845. He was in Frank Maney's Battery of Artillery in the Confederate Army, and lost an arm at Rocky Face Ridge in 1864. He married Julia **Britt** 1867 Perry Co TN; six children. Her father was William O Britt.

Peter was Comptroller of Tennessee 1883-1889, and superintendent of the 1900 Sixth District census. In 1901 he established the first bank in Ashland City, Cheatham Co TN. Information is available on his other activities and achievements. He died 2 Jan 1929 Cheatham Co, age 83.

b) Jackson⁴ **Pickard** married Maria **Bowman**.¹⁵

c) Mary⁴ "Molly" **Pickard** was born 21 Mar 1807.¹⁵

d) Lucinda⁴ **Pickard**.

e) Harriet⁴ **Pickard**.

f) Rebecca⁴ **Pickard** was born 25 Jan 1819 in NC. She died 2 Jan 1891 in Arkansas, age almost 72.

g) Sarah⁴ **Pickard**.

h) Patsy⁴ **Pickard**.

i) James⁴ **Pickard**.

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HENRY PICKARD (b c1788) and NANCY PETTY (b c1794) and their descendants
from page 3b-2

Henry's parents were William Pickard and Elizabeth Justice

Nancy's parents were John Petty and Martha Sanders

2. Henry³ Pickard was born about 1788 Chatham Co NC.¹⁹ He may have first married (--?--) [Pickard]; probably two children. He married Nancy Petty about 1817 in NC,²¹ probably Chatham Co; probably seven children. All the children were born Chatham Co. Nancy's parents were John Petty and Martha Sanders, daughter of William Sanders and Agatha [Sanders].

Henry and Nancy moved to Smith Co TN about 1831, and to Highland, Greene Co IN by 1841. Born about 1794 in NC, Nancy died Highland, date not known to us.

Henry married "Mickey" **Hodges** 19 Dec 1844 Greene Co;⁴⁵ no children known to us. She was born about 1798 in NC. He died about 1860 Highland, Greene Co, age about 72.

With the marriage of **Henry Pickard** and **Nancy Petty**
our **PICKARD** lineage is joined by our **PETTY** lineage
-- see [Section 3a](#) --

We know very little, unfortunately, about Henry and Nancy. Only recently we found out that they went to Indiana rather than remaining in North Carolina or Tennessee.

With regard to reasons why they left NC and TN, we know that many Quaker families in the area did so in the 1830s. This may have been because of religious disagreement with slavery, a desire to be elsewhere before war came, urging of friends and relatives, etc. We believe Henry's great-uncle John, page 3b-18, became a Quaker, and we think it likely that Henry and Nancy may also have been members.

Recently we received information from Barbara Pickard,⁴⁵ which includes two children of Henry and Nancy we had not known about, and three others we had thought probable. Although we have not picked up her data about previous generations, we have added some of her information about the children of Henry and Nancy. Incidentally, Barbara believes Henry and Nancy were married about 1811.

- a) John⁴ **Pickard**, born 15 Apr 1810, married Mary "Polly" **Light** -- [see page 3b-6](#).
- b) Thomas⁴ **Pickard**, born 1 Mar 1812, married Lucretia **Johnson [Jordan]** -- [see page 3b-7](#).
- c) Ann⁴ **Pickard**, born about 1818, married Joseph **Johnson** 4 Nov 1841 Greene Co IN.
He was born about 1821 in IN.¹⁹
- d) Jesse⁴ Pickard, born 27 Nov 1818, married Elizabeth Melinda Crowell -- [see page 3b-8](#).

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e) Abner⁴ **Pickard**, born 5 Mar 1819, married Mourning **Bland**, Louisa **Royal**, and Sarah **Carmichael** -- [see page 3b-12](#).

f) Elizabeth⁴ **Pickard**, born about 1824, married Nicholas Whitson **Osborn** -- [see page 3b-14](#).

g) Nancy⁴ **Pickard** was born about 1825.

h) Stephen⁴ **Pickard**, born 15 Apr 1826, married Martha **Beasley**, Elizabeth Jane **Nash**, Rebecca J **Westbrook**, and Mary Ann **Graves** -- [see page 3b-15](#).

i) William⁴ **Pickard**, born about 1829, married Mary [Pickard]; two children. He died Nov 1849 Greene Co IN, age about 20, four months before the younger child was born.

(1) Martha Elizabeth⁵ **Pickard** was born 11 Oct 1848 Worthington, Greene Co IN. She died 15 Jan 1933 Eldon, Wapello Co IA, age 84.

(2) Mickey A **Pickard**⁵ was born 26 Mar 1850 Greene Co IN.

Mickey may have been a girl, named for her father's stepmother.

JOHN PICKARD (b 1810) and MARY "POLLY" LIGHT (b 1815)
and their descendants

from page 3b-4

John's parents were Henry Pickard and Nancy Petty

Polly's parents were Abner Light and Mary Burkett

a) John⁴ **Pickard**, born 15 Apr 1810 Chatham Co NC, married Mary "Polly" **Light** 5 Aug 1835 Lawrence Co IN; at least ten children born Greene Co IN. Born 25 Feb 1815, she was daughter of Abner Light and Mary **Burkett**. John died 20 Apr 1871 Newark, Greene Co, age 61.

THE LIGHT FAMILY⁵⁴ -- Abner Light, born 6 Feb 1795 in SC, married Mary (or Elizabeth) Burkett 8 May 1814 Corydon, Harrison Co IN.

Her parents were Matthias Burkett and Mary Catherine "Polly" **Moore**, whose ancestors were Irish. Abner died 30 Nov 1848 Owen IN, age 53.

Information is available on the Light, Burkett/Burkhart, and Moore families.

(1) Elizabeth⁵ **Pickard**, born about 1838, married Jesse **Watson** 8 Oct 1857 Bloomfield, Greene Co IN; two children. A farmer, he enlisted 27 Sep 1861 as a private in Co C, 43rd Indiana Infantry Regiment. Born about 1835, he was reported missing about 1863, age about 28, after "Distinguished Service".

(a) Mary F⁶ **Watson** was born about 1858.

(b) Martha B⁶ **Watson** was born about 1862.

(2) Jesse D⁵ **Pickard**, born 16 Apr 1839, married Lucinda **Fitz**. Secondly, he married Nancy **Bryan** 22 Sep 1864. Born about 1840, she died about 1865, age about 25 (in an unsuccessful childbirth?).

Thirdly, he married Nancy E **Goodnight** 15 Feb 1868; six children. Born about 1850 in KY, she died Jul 1914, age about 64. He died 23 May 1925 Cherry Valley AR, age 86.

(a) Sarah⁶ **Pickard** was born about 1869 Highland, Greene Co IN.

(b) Laura⁶ **Pickard** was born about 1872 Greene Co IN.

(c) Louisa⁶ **Pickard** was born about 1874 Greene Co IN.

(d) Lela⁶ **Pickard** was born about 1876 Greene Co IN.

(e) Hollis⁶ **Pickard** was born about 1879 Greene Co IN.

(f) Frank⁶ **Pickard** was born about 1891 in Missouri.

(3) Nulton Rufus⁵ **Pickard**, born about 1841, married Pernecia J **Tungate** 16 Apr 1863 Greene Co IN. She was born about 1843 in IN.

(4) Hanibal F⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1841.

(5) Mary⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1845.

(6) John A⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1848.

(7) Elenor⁵ "Ellen" **Pickard** was born about 1850.

(8) Sarah J⁵ **Pickard**, born about 1852, married James T **Burch**. He was born about 1855 in IN.

(9) Delila⁵ **Pickard**, born about 1854, married Pleasant **Burch** 20 Feb 1879 Greene Co IN. He was born about 1859 in IN. We don't know whether Pleasant was a brother of James Burch, who married Delila's sister Sarah.

(10) William⁵ **Pickard** was born 14 Jan 1858. He died 30 March 1865, age 7.

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THOMAS PICKARD (b 1812) and LUCRETIA JOHNSON [JORDAN] (b 1814)
and their descendants
from page 3b-4

Thomas' parents were Henry Pickard and Nancy Petty
 Lucretia's parents were Cherokee Johnson and Hester Light

b) Thomas⁴ **Pickard**, born 1 Mar 1812 Chatham Co NC. He moved to a very wild area in Greene Co IN, probably about 1832 or 1833, and purchased 300 acres of land. He married Lucretia **Johnson [Jordan]** 28 Feb 1834, probably Owen Co IN; at least thirteen children born Highland, Greene Co IN over a period of 26 years. She was born 11 Dec 1814 in IN.¹⁹ Her parents were Cherokee Johnson and Hester **Light**.

Thomas died 22 Mar 1892 Owen Co IN, age 80, and was buried Pickard Cemetery, Calvertville, Greene Co IN.

We are curious about the first name of Lucretia's father. We know that the infamous "Trail of Tears" began about 1832, and wonder whether Mr Johnson was a Cherokee himself or whether his name came about otherwise.

(1) Josephus⁵ **Pickard** was born 4 Dec 1834. He died 23 Apr 1860, age 25.

(2) Josephine⁵ **Pickard** was born 1835.

(3) Emily⁵ **Pickard** was born 1836. She died 1 Oct 1897, age about 61.

(4) Nancy⁵ **Pickard** was born 1837. She died 25 Sep 1873, age about 36.

(5) James⁵ **Pickard** was born 6 Feb 1838. He died 25 Oct 1870, age 32.

He is said to have been a cattle and horse thief.⁴⁵

(6) Stephen Buford⁵ **Pickard** was born 1839.

(7) Isaac H⁵ **Pickard**, born 13 Oct 1840, married Angeline **Smith**. He died 15 Nov 1875, age 35.

(8) Mary J⁵ **Pickard**, born 1842, married Alfred **Farley** 14 Jan 1897. She died after 1897.

(9) Thomas Jefferson⁵ **Pickard** was born 1844.

(10) Lucretia⁵ **Pickard**, born 1847, married Winfred **Long**.

(11) Eliza Ellen⁵ **Pickard**, born 1854, married Theophilus **Jackson** 20 May 1877. She died before 1892.

(12) Henry Buford⁵ **Pickard**, born May 1859, married Ada A **Nations** 24 Sep 1882. She was born 1860.

We are curious about Henry's middle name, which was also given to his brother Stephen, who was twenty years older.

(13) Hester A⁵ **Pickard** was born 1860.

03/06

**JESSE PICKARD (b 1818) and ELIZABETH MELINDA CROWELL (b 1831)
and their descendants
from page 3b-4**

Jesse's parents were Henry Pickard and Nancy Petty

Melinda's parents were Charles Crowell and Elizabeth [Crowell]

b) Jesse⁴ Pickard was born 27 Nov (or 27 Apr) 1818 in NC.²⁶ He married Elizabeth Melinda "Lindy" Crowell about 1848; eight children born Smith Co TN. She was born 17 Oct 1831 (or 1830) in NC.⁴⁵ Her parents were Charles Crowell and Elizabeth [Crowell].

Lindy died 26 Dec 1906, age 75. Jesse died 18 Nov (or 8 Nov) 1894 Smith Co TN, age 75. They were buried Dr Gross' Cemetery, Possom Valley, Smith Co.^{27,39}

We assume Jesse and Lindy were married in Tennessee. We believe he stayed behind when his parents went to Indiana. It's possible, however, that he had gone with them and then returned to Tennessee to settle permanently. With travel so difficult in those days, however, we think Jesse may simply have decided not to continue on at all. He would have been grown when his parents and all his siblings moved, and in Tennessee there were relatives and former neighbors to stay with and/or to work for. He didn't marry until he was 30.

Jesse and Lindy probably didn't own the land they farmed. The 1850 census indicates that it was owned by his uncle, William Petty. In the 1860 census, the land was owned by William's son, Stephen Petty. We may be mistaken, however, as we haven't researched land records. See Section 3a for more about the Petty family.

Very little about Jesse's adult life before about 1848 is known to us. All we are sure of is that he and Lindy were in Smith Co, Tennessee, in the summer of 1849 when their first child was born. We can't help wondering how different their life might have been if they had gone to Indiana with his parents and siblings; surely it would have been better. They were so poor and isolated, and had so little opportunity, in Smith Co.

-- See page 11 for some information about the CROWELL family --

THE HOMEPLACE IN 1942 -- Jesse and Lindy lived about as far out in the country as it's possible to get. BFE recalls JWF talking often about what a beautiful spot it was, and how she loved "going to Grandma's house" more than anything. She always heard of it as being in Buffalo Valley, which is a huge valley of the Caney Fork River, with its many small tributaries, and includes the town of Buffalo Valley. But it turns out the little stream near the old homesite is officially named Opossum Creek so, more specifically, the Pickards lived in Possom Valley, or Possom Hollow, within the greater Buffalo Valley. (Enormous herds of buffalo ranged there long ago.)

When she went there in 1942 with her mother and sister, they drove over a dirt road as far as we could, and then walked. When we got to the top of a hill it began to rain, and a family let us sit on the porch of their small house, and gave us some biscuits with peach preserves. This was delicious, but so sweet it made us very thirsty and they didn't offer us any water. To this day, peach preserves always make me think of that visit. After it stopped raining, we walked the rest of the way.

At that time, the house was in terrible shape, with part of the floor falling in. She doesn't remember much about it, except that it had a huge fireplace. It was one rather large room, with a leanto kitchen, and was made of logs (good hardwood ones, which she was told later had been stolen and carried away). Jesse and Lindy's son Jeff (Jefferson Davis Pickard) still lived there, but in such miserable conditions she didn't see how he could. Of course he had kept the house up much better before he became old and feeble.

THE SITE IN 1992 -- A real highlight of their visit 50 years later was her cousin John Douglas Wall taking them there. This meant a great deal to her. They drove all the way to the end of the valley on good gravel roads. The "road" she walked on in 1942 was barely visible (it's on private property and evidently hasn't been used for quite a while). In 1992 the old house was completely gone, but they feel they reached the site. John found the flat place in the rocky creek bottom where Jesse would have driven a team across to the house and barn.

Dr Gross' Cemetery is almost at the lower end of the valley. It's off the road, under some trees in a field overlooking the Caney Fork River. Before the cemetery was fenced, whoever used the field hadn't cared for it as a cemetery at all, and animals had wandered freely. As a result, many of the stones have been knocked out of position, broken, etc. Also, many of the graves evidently never had durable markers, just wooden or weak cement which has crumbled away, so there's no way to tell how many people are buried there, or who many of them are.

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The Pickards placed tombstones on each grave until Jeff died (when no one was left to do so). We found tombstones for Jesse and Lindy and several of their sons, all in a row. But it just didn't seem right for Jeff to have no marker so, a few years ago, several cousins got together and placed a stone in memory of him, at the spot where we believe he must have been buried.

We were struck by the beauty of the site. Sort of a cul-de-sac location, surrounded by trees and rolling hills, it was the epitome of natural serenity, peace and privacy. The only drawback is that now, way down at the apparent end of the valley, you can glimpse trucks on I-40. It's probably fortunate that, from the highway, you can't really tell where the cemetery is, at least without looking awfully hard. But it's still a truly beautiful place.

Some pictures of the cemetery, referred to as the Pickard Cemetery rather than as Dr Gross' Cemetery, are now available on the Internet.⁵⁸ Located at the end of Opossum Valley Lane, off Clubb Springs Road, near Box 736, it can be found at 36-08-57N, 85-49-65W. Now sometimes called The Pickard Cemetery, it's not a formal cemetery, just a burying ground used in the past by the neighbors around it. Owned by Dr Gross until a few years ago, the property is now maintained as a game preserve, and the land around it is farmed.

FAMILY LIFE -- It really is sad that we have so little to tell about BFE's great-grandparents. They must have been interesting people. From the facts that they emigrated from North Carolina to Tennessee, and successfully raised eight children, one can infer ambition and courage to try new things, plus determination and strength of character. However, they and most of their children were quite poor and lived in isolation. The Civil War and its aftermath were major factors, contributing to a lack of opportunity, but we sometimes wonder what else may have been involved.

We are intrigued with the fact that they didn't go on to Indiana with Henry's parents and siblings. We don't know why there would be such a complete break; there were absolutely no family stories about the Pickards who went to Indiana. In the case of the Wall family (Sections 4a and 4b), BFE's mother never mentioned anything about her cousins in Carroll Co, but we now know that at least some of her older siblings were aware of them. In the case of the Pickard family, a few of the older relatives might possibly have been able to tell me a little more but, alas, BFE didn't know the questions to ask while they were alive.

(1) Thomas Fain⁵ **Pickard**, usually known as Fain, was born 10 Jun 1849.²⁰ He married Serena Martha **Carlen** 15 Aug 1880; no children. She was born 17 Apr 1852. Her parents were William Barnard Carlen and Sarah Caroline **Holliday**. Fain died about 1939, age about 90.

Serena's beautiful name was pronounced S'rene and, when BFE was little, she thought it was Screen, like a door. Several researchers have been interested in Fain's name because they have connections with a Fenn or Fann family in Orange and Chatham Counties of North Carolina. So far, however, we haven't found a common link.

Fain and Serena were very poor but were wonderful people. BFE has one memory of going to see them when about four or five. She recalls their house as being a long way out in the country, but John showed us the site (with a modern house on it now), within the Cookeville TN city limits, not far from his parents' house.

Cousin Donald Pickard Wall said that Serena, in spite of having so little, was a gracious lady. JWF said that Fain and Serena, despite their poverty, had a very happy life together. JWF also said that the Carlen family (active in local society) was very disappointed when Serena married Fain, that he and his family weren't good enough for them. But, JWF said, Fain was one of the best men she ever knew.

Cousin James Thomas Wall told us some little stories about Fain's idiosyncracies. Serena would make cornbread and Fain, disdaining a knife, would tear it apart "because the Lord said to break bread, not cut it." When he was full he had "et sufficient." When asking about dessert, it would be "Is there any hereafter?"

James said that Serena's brother "Old Jim" Carlen (probably James Anthony Carlen, born 24 May 1854) owned lots of property and had interests in various local enterprises such as the CocaCola bottling company, First National Bank (now First Tennessee), and the GM dealership. The Carlens' connection with CocaCola may have come through J A Carlen's grandmother, Martha **Pemberton**, who may be related to John Stith Pemberton, inventor of CocaCola. We note that John Stith Pemberton was a descendant of **Richard Kennon** and **Elizabeth Worsham**, BFE's sixth-great-grandparents, Section 2.

Fain and Serena took care of Serena's crippled sister Bett (probably Sarah Elizabeth Carlen, 11 Dec 1857--12 Jan 1924). James said Fain had to lift her and she was not a small woman. Despite their apparent ability to do better, for taking care of Bett the Carlen family only let Fain and Serena live in the house (James called it a hut) rent free.

One of JWF's stories was that the one thing she wanted, and had been promised by Serena, was the spinning wheel. Fannie Lou Carlen, daughter-in-law of Old Jim, rushed over and got it as soon as she heard Serena had died.

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(2) John L⁵ **Pickard** was born 28 May 1851. He died Feb 1906, age 54,²⁰ and was buried Dr Gross' Cemetery.

(3) Charles Henry⁵ **Pickard**, usually known as Henry, was born 12 Nov 1853. In the 1910 census he was listed as a farmer. He died 12 Nov 1925 Smith Co TN, age 72, and was buried Dr Gross' Cemetery. A picture of his headstone is available.⁵⁸

(4) Tennessee⁵ **Pickard**, born Feb 1856,²⁰ married **John Smith** -- see page 3b-17.

(5) Elijah M⁵ "Lige" **Pickard** was born 1858.²⁰ He married Martha J **Smith** 3 Sep 1882 Smith Co TN; no children. She was born about 1861. He died about 1920 Springfield, Robertson Co TN, age about 62, and was buried there.

(6) Mary Jane Breckenridge⁵ "Molly" Pickard, born 25 Oct 1860, married John Eldridge Wall; seven children, including Johnnie Epperson Wall, mother of BFE.

Born 24 May 1856 DeKalb Co TN, John died 14 Jul 1925, age 69. Molly died 31 July 1934, age 73. They were buried Algood Cemetery, Algood, Putnam Co TN.²⁷

With the marriage of **Mary Jane Breckenridge Pickard** and **John Eldridge Wall**
our **PICKARD** lineage joins our **WALL** lineage
-- see [{Section 4b}](#) --

(7) Jefferson Davis⁵ "Jeff" **Pickard** was born 21 Jan 1863.²⁰ In the 1910 census he was listed as a mechanic (well machine). He died Sep 1950, age 87, and was buried Dr Gross' Cemetery.²⁷

Jeff was the last of the "three bachelor brothers" who lived together for many years in their parents' homeplace. (The others were Jesse and Henry. John was also a bachelor brother who lived with them, but he died so long before the others that he was not usually included in conversation concerning them.)

The two brothers who married (Fain and Lige) didn't have any children. It is family supposition that a measles epidemic when they were young was the reason. JWF said all these men had such fine minds they could have gone a long way if they had had opportunity. She said it was sad that none of the Pickard sons had children.

Cousin James said his favorite story about Jeff is that he (Jeff) told JWF that he sometimes got so nervous he just couldn't stand to be around anyone under 40. James said someone gave Jeff a new axe on his 89th birthday and he cut his foot chopping wood. He used to respond to "How are you?" with "tolerable" or "midlin" (a grade of tobacco).

James recalled that Jeff left home once a year, to take his tobacco to Carthage TN to the tobacco barn auction. When he came to see James' parents in Cookeville, Jeff would get up at dawn and go out in the front yard to sit until someone else got up. Cousin Wilkes McNairy Sirls recalled Jeff coming to Nashville to the state fair once a year. He would bring just a few things in a flour sack, a pistol and some money, etc. He would only stay a day or two and then be ready to go home.

When BFE visited in 1942, she couldn't see how he could get along. She recalls that Mary Smith Ash often went to see him and did things for him, and that her uncles Wilkes Hammock Wall and Jeff Estel Wall would send or take him some coal. She supposes some of the other relatives may have helped out too.

(8) Jesse⁵ (S?) **Pickard** was born 5 Sep 1865.²⁷ In the 1910 census he was listed as a farmer. In the 1920 census he was listed as a stationary engineer for the electric company. He died 6 Apr 1936, age 70, and was buried Dr Gross' Cemetery.

06/05, 12/05, 07/06

-- Some information about the CROWELL family --
referenced on page 3b-8

In the 1850 census of Smith Co TN, Jesse Pickard's household included Charles Crowell (age 75, born in NC), Elizabeth Crowell (age 68, born in Ireland), and Green L Crowell (age 26, born NC). Next door were William and Lavinia **Petty**, Section 3a. Green Lafayette Crowell was a brother of Elizabeth Melinda Crowell.

In the 1860 census, Jesse's household included Elizabeth Crowell, age 73. Next door are G L Crowell (age 38), Martha J (age 17), and Martha **Rutherford** (age 24). Green had married Margaret Rutherford and they had daughter Mary E. We believe Margaret had died before 1860, and their little girl lived with an aunt. We assume Martha Rutherford was Margaret's sister, but we haven't identified Martha J Crowell.

Next door on the other side of Jesse is the family of George M **Whitten**, with Mary E Crowell (age 5) as part of the household.^{20,29} We assume George was Mary E's uncle.

The census listings support JWF's stories that her great-grandmother "came from Ireland" but, so far, that is all we know about her; we doubt we'll ever find her maiden name or birthplace.

Recently we've found the following information about possible ancestors of Elizabeth Melinda Crowell.^{50,51} Please note that, although we have not confirmed all of this, we include it here because it seems reasonable. We hope a future researcher may use it as a starting point for further confirmation and/or correction.

I. Johan Peter Grauel was christened 6 Mar 1714 Langenselbold, Hessen, Germany. Near the border of Bavaria, Langenselbold is not far from Hanau, northeast of Frankfurt. In 1740 at age 26, Peter arrived in Pennsylvania from Rotterdam on the *Loyal Judith*. No parents or wife are shown on the ship's passenger list. He married **Catharena Tausend/Thousand**, who was born in the Palatinate, Germany. We don't know her birthdate or parents. We assume she immigrated with them, but we don't know when.

Peter and Catherena had at least four sons: **Simon** (c1743, below), William (c1745-c1822), George Martin (1747-1837), and Dietrich (c1750).

Peter died October 1763 Mecklenburg Co NC, age about 49. Catharena died after 26 May 1798.

A. Simon Crowell, born about 1743 in PA, married **Elizabeth Crowell**. Although we don't know her parents, we think her surname was Crowell; there were several other Crowell families in the area.

Simon and Elizabeth had at least seven children over twenty years: Samuel (1760), Peter (1765), Sarah (1770), John (1772), **Charles** (c1774, below), George Martin (1779), and William (1780).

Born about 1736, Elizabeth died 24 Sep 1828, age about 92. Simon died Mar 1838 Union Co NC, age about 95, and was buried Broom Cemetery, Union Co.

1. Charles Crowell, born about 1774 in NC, married **Elizabeth [Crowell]**. She was born about 1786 in Ireland, but we don't know her surname, parents, when she immigrated, or anything else about her.

Charles and Elizabeth had eleven children over 30 years: Rachel (1801), Martha (1805), Elijah Cass (1809), Mary (1811?), Henry, Mary Malinda (1811?), Evan A (1814), Michael Meachum (1819), Green Lafayette (1824), Charles Milton (1826), and **Elizabeth Melinda** (1831, page 3b-8).

Charles died between 1850 and 1860 in Smith Co TN, age 75-85, survived by his wife.

POSSIBLE ANCESTORS OF JOHAN PETER GRAUEL -- His parents are said to have been **Conrad Grauel** (1655-1700) and **Magdalene Helene Dietrich** (born 1667), and Conrad's father is said to have been **Hans (Johannes) Grauel**. There are, however, some rather obvious conflicts in dates in the various sources we've found. We believe that, if Conrad and Magdalene are Johan Peter's ancestors, a generation must be missing and they must be his grandparents.

Note: the German pronunciation of the letters G and K are somewhat interchangeable, and there are numerous spelling variations among Grauel descendants, such as Crowell, Krauel, Kroll, Croll, Croul, etc.

We believe the first syllable of Crowell would have been pronounced to rhyme with "now" (derived from the pronunciation of Grauel) rather than with a long "o" as in the bird.

Unfortunately, we aren't sure how Crowell was pronounced in our family. All we're certain about is that JWF said Crowell was pronounced differently from the way most other families of that name pronounce it.

03/06, 04/06

ABNER PICKARD (b 1819) and MOURNING BLAND (b 1819) and their descendants
and
ABNER PICKARD and LOUISA ROYAL (b 1852) and their descendants
and
ABNER PICKARD and ELIZA E CARTER (b 1853) and their descendants
from page 3b-5

Abner's parents were Henry Pickard and Nancy Petty
Mourning's parents are not known to us
Louisa's parents were John Royal and Sarah [Royal]
Eliza's parents were William Carter and Sarah Carmichael

e) Abner⁴ **Pickard**, born 5 Mar 1819 Chatham Co NC, had at least 17 children, all born Greene Co IN. He first married Mourning **Bland** 17 Feb 1842 Greene Co; ten children. Christened 18 Apr 1819 in IN,¹⁹ she died 12 Jul 1861, age 40.

Secondly, he married Louisa **Royal** after Aug 1863 Greene Co; five children. Unless there is some mistake with one of the dates, her first child was born when she was only 12 years old. Her parents were John Royal and Sarah [Royal]. Born 5 Mar 1852, Louisa died about 1877, age about 25.

Thirdly, Abner married Eliza E **Carter** 8 Oct 1882 Monroe Co IN; two children. Her parents were William Carter and Sarah **Carmichael**.

Abner died about 1899 Greene Co IN, age about 80. Born about 1853 Monroe Co IN, Eliza died 1936, Greene Co IN, age about 83.

-- Children of Abner Pickard and Mourning Bland --

(1) Elizabeth⁵ **Pickard** was born 29 May 1843.

(2) Amos⁵ **Pickard** was born 26 Sep 1846. He died 25 Nov 1861 Greene Co IN, age 15.

(3) Simon⁵ **Pickard**, born 2 Oct 1847, married Sarah E **Calvert** 18 Aug 1867 Greene Co IN. Born Oct 1848, she died 14 Sep 1867, age 18, less than a month after her marriage. Secondly, he married Zerilda "Rilla" **Hollis** about 1873 Greene Co; ten children born Greene Co. She was born Jul 1847.

(a) Hollis⁶ **Pickard** was born 2 Oct 1874. He died 4 Dec 1923, age 48.

(b) Dr John Abner⁶ **Pickard**, born 6 Oct 1875, married Ernie May **Corbin**; ten children.

(c) Frank⁶ **Pickard**, born Dec 1877, married Clara E **Jeans** 25 Dec 1911.

(d) Lyman⁶ **Pickard** was born 1879.

(e) Sadie⁶ **Pickard** was born Jul 1880.

(f) Elmyra⁶ "Myra" **Pickard**, born Sep 1881, married George N **Love** 30 Jun 1909.

(g) Pearl⁶ **Pickard**, born Dec 1882, married Norval C **Myers**.

(h) Dock⁶ **Pickard**, born Apr 1884, married Blanche **Wadsworth**.

(i) Hendricks⁶ **Pickard** was born Jul 1885.

(j) Nora⁶ **Pickard**, born Jul 1888, married Eviers **Love**. She died Apr 1983, age 84. We don't know whether Eviers was a brother of Nora's brother-in-law George.

(4) Nancy Ann⁵ **Pickard**, born 9 Sep 1850, married David W **Oliphant**. She died 27 Jan 1917, age 66.

(5) Benjamin F⁵ **Pickard** was born 4 Sep 1852. He died 9 Oct 1870, age 18.

(6) Mariah⁵ **Pickard** was born 6 Aug 1853. She died 9 May 1854, age nine months.

03/06

(7) Lucinda⁵ **Pickard**, born 24 Feb 1856, married Gideon M **Oliphant** 22 Jan 1882. We don't know whether Gideon and David, husband of her sister Nancy Ann, were brothers. We assume Lucinda died within a few years, because Gideon married her younger half-sister Elmira in 1893.

(8) Kissiah⁵ "Kizza" **Pickard**, born 14 Feb 1858, married Samuel R **Gentry** 16 Dec 1888.

(9) William⁵ **Pickard** was born 25 Nov 1858. He died 25 Nov 1878, on his birthday, age 20.

(10) John⁵ **Pickard** was born 20 Dec 1860. He died 25 Jul 1861, age seven months, about two weeks after his mother's death.

-- Children of Abner Pickard and Louisa Royal --

(11) Elmira⁵ **Pickard** was born 17 Apr 1864, when her mother would have been only 12 years old. Elmira married Gideon M **Oliphant** 27 Aug 1893. He was the widower of her older half-sister Lucinda.

(12) Mary G⁵ **Pickard**, born 16 Jan 1866, married Abner "Ab" **Vandeventer** 3 Apr 1892.

Abner was a brother of Mary Frances Vandeventer, who married Mary G Pickard's cousin Thomas H Osborn, page 3b-14. Parents of Abner and Mary Frances were James Thomas Vandeventer and Polly A Long.⁴⁷

(13) George B⁵ **Pickard**, born 31 Jul 1869, married Effie **Pitser**. Secondly, he married Julia **Long** 16 Jul 1893.

(14) Sarah C⁵ **Pickard** was born 3 Jul 1873. She died 15 Aug 1875, age 2.

(15) Gideon⁵ **Pickard** was born 2 Jun 1876. He died Sep 1877, age 15 months, possibly about the time his mother died.

-- Children of Abner Pickard and Eliza E Carter --

(16) Charles⁵ "Charley" **Pickard**, born 10 Dec 1883, married Jennie Mae **Vandeventer** 18 Sep 1904; at least three children. She was born 1 Jun 1881. Her parents were David Vandeventer and Rebecca **Pedigo**. Charley died 12 Dec 1963, age 80.

(a) George Raymond⁶ **Pickard** was born 22 Aug 1905.

(b) Lyman⁶ "Sam" **Pickard**, born 25 Apr 1907, married Thora **Stewart**.

(c) Fred⁶ **Pickard**, born 2 Oct 1908, married Wilma **Fry**. He died 29 Aug 1982, age 73.

(17) Daniel W Vorace⁵ **Pickard**, born 6 Apr 1888, married Bona **Williams** 9 Jun 1915 Downs, McLean Co IL. They moved back to Indiana about 1930. He died 11 Jan 1961, age 72.

**ELIZABETH PICKARD (b c1824) and NICHOLAS WHITSON OSBORN (b 1823)
and their descendants**

from page 3b-5

Elizabeth's parents were Henry Pickard and Nancy Petty
Nicholas' parents are not known to us

f) Elizabeth⁴ **Pickard**, born about 1824, married Nicholas Whitson **Osborn** 10 Sep 1846 (or 1849) Greene Co (or Owen Co) IN; ten children born Owen Co. Born 1823 in IN, he was in the Union army.

(1) Sarah J⁵ **Osborn**, born about 1848, married Samuel H **Knapp**.

(2) Margaret A⁵ **Osborn** was born about 1849.

(3) Mary E⁵ **Osborn** was born about 1850.

(4) Stephan⁵ **Osborn**, born about 1852, married Elizabeth **Long**.

(5) Lucinda⁵ **Osborn**, born about 1853, married Samuel D **Koonts**.

(6) Thomas H⁵ **Osborn**, born about 1856, married Mary Frances **Vandeventer** 25 May 1884; at least two children. Her parents were James Thomas Vandeventer and Polly A **Long**. Born Jun 1866, Mary died 1910, age about 44. Thomas died 1935 Greene Co IN, age about 79.

James Thomas Vandeventer and Polly A Long were also parents of Abner "Ab" Vandeventer, who married Mary G Pickard, page 3b-13. James' parents were Absolum Vandeventer and Susanna **Coghill**.⁴⁷

(a) Loyal⁶ **Osborn** was born Feb 1898.

(b) Ralph⁶ **Osborn** was born about 1902.

(7) John A⁵ **Osborn** was born about 1858.

(8) Louisa⁵ **Osborn**, born about 1860, married John **Cooley**.

(9) Jesse⁵ **Osborn** was born about 1861.

(10) George B⁵ **Osborn**, born about 1862, married Rosa A **Neil** 20 Aug 1881.

**STEPHEN PICKARD (b 1826) and MARTHA BEASLEY (b c1825) and their descendants
and
STEPHEN PICKARD and ELIZABETH JANE NASH (b c1833) and their descendants
and
STEPHEN PICKARD and REBECCA J WESTBROOK (b 1834) and their descendants
and
STEPHEN PICKARD and MARY ANN GRAVES (b 1834) and their descendants
from page 3b-5**

Stephen's parents were Henry Pickard and Nancy Petty
Elizabeth's parents were Obediah Nash and Nancy Edwards
Mary Ann's parents were Peter Graves and Nancy Nations
Martha's and Rebecca's parents are not known to us

- g)** Stephen⁴ **Pickard**, born 15 Apr 1826 Chatham Co NC, married Martha **Beasley** 23 Oct 1845 Greene Co IN; three children. Born about 1825, she died after the 1848 birth of the youngest child, age about 24. Secondly, he married Elizabeth Jane **Nash** 6 Mar 1851; eight children. Her parents were Obediah Nash and Nancy **Edwards**. Stephen and Elizabeth moved to Clay Co IL about 1860, and he served in Co F, 98th Illinois Reg in the Civil War. Born about 1833, Elizabeth died after the 1865 birth of the youngest child, age about 32. Thirdly, Stephen married Rebecca J **Westbrook** 18 Dec 1866; two children. She was born 1834. Fourthly, he married Mary Ann **Graves** about 1875; one child. She was born 20 Jun 1834. Her parents were Peter Graves and Nancy **Nations**. Stephen died 20 Apr 1877 Greene Co IN, age 51.

-- Children of Stephen Pickard and Martha Beasley --

- (1) Nancy⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1846 Greene Co.
- (2) Mary⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1847 Greene Co.
- (3) William⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1848 Greene Co.

-- Children of Stephen Pickard and Elizabeth Nash --

- (4) Henry⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1852 Greene Co.
- (5) Hannah⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1854 Greene Co.
- (6) Joel⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1857 Greene Co.
- (7) Charlotte⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1857 Greene Co.
- (8) John⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1859 Greene Co.
- (9) Emily⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1861 Louisville, Clay Co IL.
- (10) Elizabeth⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1863 Louisville.
- (11) Rosetta⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1865 Clay Co.

-- Children of Stephen Pickard and Rebecca Westbrook --

(12) Catherine⁵ **Pickard** was born about 1868 Louisville, Clay Co.

(13) Alice Jane⁵ **Pickard**, born about 1869 Louisville, Clay Co, married Perry Abel **McIntosh** 20 Aug 1884 Greene Co IN; fourteen children born Greene Co over a period of 27 years. She died 21 Aug 1934, age about 65. Born 6 Jan 1863, he died 13 May 1946, age 83.

(a) Harry Leonard⁶ **McIntosh** may possibly have been from a first marriage of Perry's.

(b) Viola⁶ **McIntosh** was born about 1884.

(c) William Hixon⁶ **McIntosh**, born 4 Sep 1886, married Marietta **Craig**; six children.

(d) Thurman Allen⁶ **McIntosh**, twin of John Steven, was born 6 Nov 1888.

(e) John Steven⁶ **McIntosh**, twin of Thurman Allen, was born 6 Nov 1888.

(f) Oscar Daniel⁶ **McIntosh**, born 15 Jan 1893, married Frieda **Constable**.

(g) Mary Maggie⁶ **McIntosh** was born 15 Nov 1894.

(g) Lizzie Marie⁶ **McIntosh**, born 9 Nov 1895, married Charles A **Ogden**.

(h) Perry Dewey⁶ **McIntosh** was born 6 Oct 1898.

(i) Webster Davis⁶ **McIntosh** was born 31 Aug 1900.

(j) Abel Jennings⁶ **McIntosh** was born 4 Nov 1902.

(k) Sarah Jane⁶ **McIntosh** was born about 1906.

(l) Rosa Nell⁶ **McIntosh** was born 4 Jun 1909.

(m) Paul⁶ **McIntosh** was born 22 Aug 1911.

-- Child of Stephen Pickard and Mary Graves --

(14) Charles Felix⁵ **Pickard** was born 20 Nov 1876 in IL. He died after 1930 Greene Co IN, age at least 54.

TENNESSEE PICKARD (b 1856) and JOHN P SMITH and their descendants
from page 3b-10

Tennessee's parents were Jesse Pickard and Elizabeth Melinda Crowell

John's parents and birthdate are not known to us

(4) Tennessee⁵ "Tennie" **Pickard** was born Feb 1856.²⁰ She married John P **Smith**; probably ten children, probably all born Smith Co TN. Born May 1849,⁴³ he died after the time of the 1920 census. Tennie died about 1930 Springfield, Robertson Co TN, age about 74, and was buried there.

The following children are shown in Tennie and John's household in the 1900 census, dated 2 Jun 1900, Smith Co TN, Civil District # 10: Harkins, born Oct 1879; Maggie, born May 1881 (said to have had three children, moved to Texas and died there); Nance (Nancy?), born Jun 1885 (said to have had no children); Cleveland, born Nov 1885; Maud, born Aug 1887; Mary, born Mar 1888, below; Hershah, born May 1889; Gige (Lige?), born Nov 1892; John M, born Jun 1895; and Jesse, born Sep 1897.

We don't know why BFE's grandaunt was named Tennessee, but in those times many girls were named after states. She was born in the years leading up to the Civil War, perhaps her parents were showing their support for whatever their state would later do. Maybe it just denoted great fondness for their adopted home state.

JWF said John was unskilled and was not a good provider. For example, he preferred to go fishing rather than work, but was a kind and gentle man. JWF said she and the other children loved going there. She said John would take them swimming and out in a (row)boat on the Caney Fork River and they had such a good time.

She also said that, although Tennie had a very hard time as a result of her husband's lack of ambition, he was always good to her. A rather incredible example of the hardship was that they never had a well. All their water had to be carried from a neighbor or from a spring when they could find one that wasn't dry, sometimes as much as four miles away. Nowadays, this is hard to imagine.

(a) Urb⁶ Smith was born 8 Oct 1879. In the 1880 census he is shown as Urbin H, age 6/12. In the 1900 census he is shown as Harkins, presumably his middle name. He died 30 Nov 1911, age 32, and was buried Dr Gross' Cemetery, Possom Valley, Smith Co TN. He is said to have had a son named Jim.

(b) Mary⁶ Smith, born Mar 1888, married Gordonville V **Ash**. In the 1930 census they were shown as renting on Rock Springs Rd. In their household were Gordonville (41), Mary (42), and Faye (5½).¹⁰ Born about 1889, he died about 1931, age about 42. Mary died 1969, age about 81. They were buried New Macedonia Missionary Baptist Church, on Pea Ridge Road 3 miles south of Chestnut Mound.⁵⁸

BFE and her mother and sister visited Mary in 1942. She had a small piece of land and a little house high above the road. She was one of the poorest people BFE ever knew, certainly the poorest one she ever spent the night with. The wood plank floor had cracks in it one could see between. There was absolutely no plumbing of any kind, indoors or out. She was very proud of a new cistern, to collect water from the roof, which was a major improvement in daily living for her. BFE doesn't remember for sure, but thinks she didn't have electricity. Mary was kindness itself, however, and so welcoming to them (she killed, cut up, and fried a chicken for their breakfast.) She was a warm good person who helped her neighbors. In 1992, John Douglas Wall took us to the site of Mary's house, near St Mary's Creek, in St Mary's Valley or Hollow, not far from Possom Valley, within greater Buffalo Valley.

i) Faye⁷ Pickard Ash, born 28 May 1926, married Thomas Edward **Gibbs**; three children. He was born 28 Sep 1920 Smith Co TN, son of Ernest C Gibbs and Elsie **Armistead**.

Life wasn't easy for Faye when she was young. One story JWF told was that sometimes it would be so cold and icy that Faye and other children, walking such a long distance to school, had to throw their books ahead of them up the hill and then pick them up, over and over.

Faye's mother Mary said she had had such hopes for Faye, because many of the neighbors would pay a dime for her to set their hair. Mary thought Faye would be able to go to beauty school and make a career for herself. But she married at age 16 and set up housekeeping in a tiny house, equally primitive, not far away. They were extremely poor also. BFE was impressed by a block of ice wrapped in an old quilt in a tin tub, and a kind of fence, made of sticks, on the little porch to keep the baby (a boy, about a year old) from falling off. In spite of this, Faye was very gracious.

Things improved later on, and she and her husband moved to Lebanon, Wilson Co TN, and had two more children. She may have died 10 Oct 2000, age 74, Lowell, Middlesex Co MA, perhaps living with one of her children, but we aren't certain she is the person of this name who is referenced in the SSDI.

06/05, 12/05, 07/06

DESCENDANCY
of
JOHN PICKARD (b c1725) and (--?--) [PICKARD]
and
JOHN PICKARD and MARGARET WHATLEY (b c1755)
from page 3b-1

John's parents are not known to us
 His first wife's identity, parents and birthdate are not known to us
 Margaret's parents were Michael Whatley and Catherine Bird

We believe John Pickard was a brother of Henry Pickard.
 -- see page 3b-1 for Henry's descendants and possible origins of the Pickard family --

NOTE: unless otherwise annotated, much of the information on this and the following pages is from
"Ancestry of Henry and Eleanor Pickard"⁴⁴ and from a website by Randy Tanner.⁴⁴

II. John¹ (H?) **Pickard**'s⁷ birthdate isn't known but for our convenience we estimate about 1725. He may have had 16 children over about 43 years, all born Orange Co NC.

We don't know the name of his first wife, when they married or when she died. His second wife, whom he married about 1778, was probably Margaret "Peggy" **Whatley**. She was born about 1755 Orange Co. Her parents were Michael Whatley and Catherine "Kitty" **Bird**.

From about 1753 John was a farmer, with about 400 acres on the north/east side of the Haw River, east side of Hardin's Creek, Orange Co. This was on the opposite site of the river from the farm of Henry Pickard, page 3b-1. John died 15 Feb 1812 Orange Co, age probably about 87.

Margaret was a Quaker and was "disowned" for marrying out of unity, but was later reinstated. Several of the children married into prominent Quaker families in the Cane Creek community of NC.

Information is available on the family of Michael Whatley (1720-1800). The parents of Catherine Bird (1725-1800) were Robert Bird III and Adicia "Dicey" **Williamson**. Michael was born Williamsburg VA and Catherine was born in King and Queen Co VA. They died in Greene Co GA.

-- Children of John Pickard and his first wife --

A. Henry² **Pickard** was born about 1751. He married Rebecca [Pickard] before 1781; at least eight children: Jane, Rebecca, Polly, Catherine (married Thomas **Lasley**), Ruth (died before 1823 in TN), Sarah "Sally" (died 1861 Maydella, Cherokee Co TX), Alexander A, and Elizabeth.

Henry married Ellenor **Woods** 1 Aug 1815.⁴⁴ He died 13 Sep 1833 Lawrence Co TN, age about 83.

BFE's aunt, Eleanor Anne **Fisher**, married Laslie Dickerson **Duke**, son of William Thomas Duke and Ruby **Laslie**, Section 15. We don't know whether there may be a connection here.

B. James² **Pickard**, born about 1753, married Catherine **Andrews** -- see page 3b-20.

C. Sally² **Pickard** was born about 1757. One researcher⁵⁷ thinks Sally married David **Efland** (son of Peter Efland) and had son Jacob, who married Sally's much younger half-sister Catherine, page 3b-19.

D. John² **Pickard**, born about 1763, married Ruth Anne **Forrest**; fifteen children. He died 30 Oct 1826 Maury Co TN, age about 63.

12/05, 03/06

E. Alexander² **Pickard**, born Sep 1765, was co-executor of his father's will. He married Jane "Jenny" **Morrow**; eight children. Her parents were William Morrow and Jane "Jennie" **Parks**. Born about 1774, Jenny died 6 Nov 1807, age about 38, a few weeks after the eighth child was born.

Secondly, Alexander married Anna **Bradshaw [Crutchfield]** 22 Aug 1820; no children known to us. Her parents were Thomas Bradshaw and Lutitia **Williams**. Born 1782 Orange Co NC, she died 5 Oct 1852 Mt Pleasant, Maury Co TN, age about 70. Alexander died 24 Aug 1854 Mount Joy Community, Maury Co, age about 89.

F. Isaac² **Pickard**, born about 1767, married Sarah **Andrews** 24 Dec 1794.⁴⁰ He died 25 Oct 1828, age about 61, and she moved to Indiana about 1830. Born about 1766, she died about 1834, age about 68.

-- Children of John Pickard and (–?–) [Pickard] --

We don't know the actual birthdates of the children below (surely they weren't all born about 1775), so we don't know whether the mother of these children was John's first wife, whose name we don't know, or his second wife, Margaret Whatley, whom he married in 1778. Also, the birth order shown may be incorrect.

G. Rebecca² **Pickard**, said to have been born about 1775, married Samuel **Steel** 10 Aug 1786. However, she would have been eleven when she married, so we think she was probably born earlier.

H. Frances "Fanny"² **Pickard**, said to have been born about 1775, married William **Crutchfield** 19 Dec 1795.

I. Richard² **Pickard**, said to have been born about 1775, married Nicey **Chance** 13 Jul 1802.

J. Elisha² **Pickard**, said to have been born about 1775, married Susanna **O'Daniel**; one son, who had nine children. Susanna's parents were Henry O'Daniel and Jane **Thompson**. Elisha died 25 Dec 1834.

K. Michael² **Pickard** died about 1825 Orange Co NC.

-- Children of John Pickard and Margaret Whatley --

L. Jesse² **Pickard**,^{40,41} born about 1789 Orange Co, married Jeanny **Workman** 29 Jul 1814 Orange Co.

M. Catherine² "Catey" **Pickard**, born 12 Apr 1791, married Jacob **Efland** 9 Jul 1807. His parents may possibly have been Catey's much older half-sister Sally and her husband David Efland, page 3b-18. Catey died 5 Oct 1860 Maury Co TN, age 69.

N. Elijah² **Pickard**, born about 1792, married Elizabeth **Dickson** 28 Sep 1812.

O. Daniel² **Pickard**, born about 1793, married Margaret **O'Daniel** 13 Mar 1813; eight children born 1 Sep 1813 -- 18 Dec 1831. She was a sister of Susanna O'Daniel, who married Daniel's brother Elisha. Margaret's parents were Henry O'Daniel and Jane **Thompson**. Daniel died 7 Apr 1842 Orange Co NC, age about 49.

P. Thomas² **Pickard**^{40,41} was born about 1794 Orange Co NC. He married Mary "Polly" **Workman** 16 Oct 1819 Orange Co; seven children. She was a sister of Jeanny Workman, who married Thomas' brother Jesse. Thomas died about 1859 Weakley Co TN, age about 65. Born about 1789 Orange Co, Polly died about 1874 Weakley Co, age about 85.

We note that two sisters married two brothers, twice in this family.

06/05, 12/05, 08/06

**JAMES PICKARD (b c1753) and (--?--) [PICKARD] and their descendants
and
JAMES PICKARD and CATHERINE ANDREWS (b 1759) and their descendants
from page 3b-18**

James' parents were John Pickard and (--?) [Pickard]
His first wife's identity is not known to us
Catherine's parents are not known to us

B. James² **Pickard**,^{4,7,44} born about 1753 Orange Co NC, probably first married (--?--) [Pickard]; probably two children. He married Catherine **Andrews** 7 Aug 1784 Orange Co; probably at least seven children. Probably all the children were born Orange Co. He died there before August 1815.

Born 18 Oct 1759 Chester Co PA, Catherine probably came to NC with her parents. She died 18 Apr 1827 Bloomingdale MM (Monthly Meeting), Parke Co IN, age 67.

1. Catherine³ **Pickard**, born about 1781, married J **Cooper**.

2. Urina³ **Pickard**, born about 1783, married (--?--) **Carter**.

3. John³ **Pickard**, born 17 Dec 1785, married Elizabeth **Cooper** about 1810 Milledgeville, Baldwin Co GA; eight children: Urina, Elizabeth, Warren, Permelia, Catherine Sarah Jane, James Alexander, Lena, and Caroline. The family moved to Clay Co IN. Born 1794 Milledgeville GA, Elizabeth died 1851 Clay Co IN, age 57. John died 16 Feb 1864 Clay Co, age 78.

4. Sarah³ "Sallie" **Pickard**, born 25 Feb 1787, married John **Maris**⁴⁸ 17 Nov 1804 Orange Co NC; nine children 1805-1829: William, James Clay, Eleanor, Katharine, Jane, George, Rebecca Ann, Martha L, and Thomas D. The family went to Parke Co IN. John's parents were George Maris and Eleanor **Lindley** of Chester Co PA. Born 31 Mar 1778 in NC, John died 9 Dec 1850, age 72.

5. Jean³ **Pickard**, born about 1789, married John **Campbell** 30 Mar 1810.

6. Nancy³ **Pickard**, born about 1791, married (--?--) **Ruebottom**.

7. Henry³ **Pickard**, born 29 Jan 1794, married Eleanor **Woody** -- see page 3b-21.

8. Rebecca³ **Pickard**, born 22 Nov 1796 Orange Co NC, married Jeremiah **Mott** (or **Mote**) 5 Nov 1817 Lick Creek MM, Orange Co IN; at least seven children (they spelled their surname **Moat**).

Secondly, Rebecca married Jeremiah Hadley **Siler**⁴⁹ 26 Oct 1843. He had first married Leah S **Long**. He was a brother of Mary Siler, who married Rebecca's brother William.

Born 18 Nov 1795, Jeremiah died 5 Feb 1844, age 48, only a few months after he married Rebecca. She died 11 Sep 1868 Bloomingdale MM, Parke Co IN, age 71.

We note there is an Orange Co in both NC and IN.

9. William A (or Hadley?)³ **Pickard**, born 25 Feb 1799, married Mary **Siler** -- see page 3b-23.

HENRY PICKARD (b 1794) and ELEANOR WOODY (b 1796) and their descendants
from page 3b-20

Henry's parents were James Pickard and Catherine Andrews
 Eleanor's parents were James Woody and Mary Laughlin

7. Henry³ **Pickard**^{7,21,40,44} was born 29 Jan 1794 Orange Co NC. He married Eleanor "Nellie" **Woody** 1 Aug 1815 Orange Co; possibly 17 children, all born Cane Creek MM (Monthly Meeting), Orange Co.

Her parents were James Woody and Mary **Laughlin**. Born 1 Jan 1796 Spring, Orange Co, Nellie died 1846 Salem Township, Henry Co IA, age 50. Henry died 21 May 1881, age 87.

These are the people about whom the informative manuscript *Ancestry of Henry and Eleanor Pickard* was written.⁴ It includes much more information about them and their descendants, most of whom were Quakers. We note that this family moved to Iowa, rather than to Indiana as most of Henry's family did.

An interesting story, from the Donnellson IA public library, is that a slave on his way to freedom in Canada in 1857 left his child with Henry and Eleanor Pickard, saying he would return for her, that her mother had been "sold down the river". The Pickards sheltered the little girl, Mary, in their home. This was a dangerous thing to do; harboring a slave in the mid-1800s could result in a fine of \$1000.

She lived with them about 20 years. In 1933 she came to a Pickard reunion in Donnellson as Mrs Wm G Mills. Volunteers at the library have found information on her name, her parents, her marriage, where she worked, and where she lived and died.

- a) James⁴ **Pickard**, born 20 Nov 1816, married Amy **Dixon**.⁴¹
 - b) John⁴ **Pickard**, twin of William, was born 21 Dec 1817. He died 29 Jan 1818, age five weeks.
 - c) William⁴ **Pickard**, twin of John, was born 21 Dec 1817. He married Mary Jane **Bell**.
 - d) Jonathan⁴ **Pickard** was born 31 Aug 1819.
 - e) Samuel⁴ **Pickard**, born 28 Oct 1820, married Lucretia **Moore**.
 - f) Thomas⁴ **Pickard**, born 23 Jan 1822, married Esther **Rhode**.
 - g) Mary Ann⁴ **Pickard** was born 12 Feb 1823. She died 2 Apr 1824, age about 14 months.
- We can't help feeling sad for this family. They lost their first daughter (after six sons) only eight days after the seventh son was born. This would have been incredibly hard.
- h) Henry⁴ **Pickard** was born 25 Mar 1824. He died 2 Mar 1829, age almost five.
 - i) Catherine⁴ **Pickard** was born 19 Jul 1825. She died 18 Apr 1827, age 21 months.

06/05, 12/05, 06/06

j) Laban⁴ **Pickard**, born 25 Nov 1826, married Rhoda **Mendenhall** 2 Feb 1850. She was born 19 Oct 1831.

k) Eli⁴ **Pickard** was born 5 Feb 1828.

l) Sarah Jane⁴ **Pickard** was born 25 Mar 1829, three weeks after her brother Henry died.

m) Eleanor⁴ **Pickard** was born 15 Jul 1831.

n) George⁴ **Pickard** was born 28 May 1833.

o) Elizabeth Laban⁴ **Pickard**, born 2 Nov 1834, married Albert **Hunt**.

p) Ruth Laban⁴ **Pickard** was born 2 Jun 1836.

We note that the name Laban was given to three children in this family. It probably came from Laban, uncle of Jacob and father of his two wives (Genesis 29:16, a scripture mentioned often in Quaker writings).

q) Hiram⁴ **Pickard**, born 18 Nov 1838, married Rebecca **Almond** 6 Jan 1858; nine children. They lived Lee Co IA.

Hiram joined Co E, 1st IVC (Iowa Volunteer Corps) in Feb 1863. During a drill shortly after he entered service, he was accidentally shot in his right forearm, shattering the bone. He remained in hospital most of the time until he was mustered out 25 Nov 1865.⁵⁶

06/05, 12/05, 06/06

WILLIAM PICKARD (b 1799) and MARY SILER (b 1801) and their descendants
 from page 3b-20

William's parents were James Pickard and Catherine Andrews
 Mary's parents were Adam Siler and Sarah Hadley

9. William A (or Hadley)³ **Pickard**^{7,8,21,40} was born 25 Feb 1799 Orange Co NC. He married Mary **Siler** 20 Mar (or May) 1823 Lick Creek MM (Monthly Meeting), Orange Co IN; at least eight children, all born Cane Creek MM, Orange Co. Her parents were Adam Siler and Sarah **Hadley**.⁴⁹

Born 17 Oct 1801, Mary died 14 May 1866, age 64. William died 1 Dec 1872 Bloomingdale MM, Parke Co IN, age 73. His will was probably dated 25 Sep 1872.

Mary had brothers James, Jeremiah Hadley, and Philip. Her father Adam's will was dated 20 Jul 1844, with codicil 15 Dec 1847, and was probated 29 Aug 1848 Parke Co IN.⁸

Adam's grandfather **Seillor** came from Weimar, Germany to PA by 1745.

We note that Siler City NC is west of Pittsboro. We believe it was named for named for Adam's family, probably his brother Soloman, who owned 11,000 acres and 259 slaves.

In 1997 we visited Siler City, looking for information about our Petty family, Section 3a. Perhaps this is an early connection between the Pickard and Petty families.

- a) Sarah⁴ **Pickard** was born 26 Jan 1825. She died 8 Oct 1842, age 17.
- b) Siler⁴ **Pickard** was born 29 Jul 1828. He died 6 Jul 1829, age almost one year.
- c) John⁴ **Pickard**, born 3 Jun 1830, married Sarah **Hunt**. He died 15 Oct 1873, age 43.
- d) Jane⁴ **Pickard** was born 28 Aug 1833. She died 7 Jul 1879, age 45.
- e) Catherine⁴ **Pickard**, born 5 Jul 1836, married (--?--) **Wartion**. She died after 25 Sep 1872.
- f) Parmelia⁴ **Pickard**, born 14 Jun 1839, married John A **Lamb** 14 Apr 1869; at least four children born Bloomingdale MM, Parke Co IN:⁴⁶ Gracie (1869), Arthur G (1870), William W (1872), and Catherine E (1878). Parmelia died 15 Jun 1901, age 62. Born about 1845, John died about 1921, age about 75.
- g) Philip J⁴ **Pickard** was born 30 Nov 1841. He died 21 Mar 1863, age 21.
- h) Jeremiah⁴ **Pickard** was born 31 Jan 1845. He died Jul 1875, age 30.

*This is the last page of text about our PICKARD lineage
 in this document*

-- SELECTED ENDNOTES, Section 3b --

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3. unknown author, *Chatham County NC Court Minutes* (Cape Girardeau MO 63701: Poe Publishers, no date), Vol 3 pp 26, 29.
4. Emma Laura Miller and Elain Washburn, *Ancestry of Henry and Eleanor Pickard*, Fiche # 6048780, LDS Family History Library, Salt Lake City UT.
5. Joretta Pickard Warner (joretta1o@aol.com), e-mail message 18 Nov 1998. Hereinafter cited as E-mail from Joretta.
6. Will T Hale, *A History of Tennessee and Tennesseans: the leaders and representative men in commerce, industry and modern activities* (Chicago: Lewis Pub Co, 1913), pages 1084-1087. Images at Ancestry.com, Provo UT, 2005.
7. Kristine Ludwig, *Pickard Ancestors*, posted 27 Apr 1998 on website *Benjamin "The Immigrant" Rogers*: <http://rogers-ben.com/benjamin/john/rayl/pickard/jamespickard.htm> (site not available Apr 2006).
8. Website: www.RootsWeb.com/~inparke/ParkeCountyWillExtractsBook1.htm
9. Yancey-L Archives on website: <http://archiver.rootsweb.com/th/read/YANCEY/1998-05/0894384134>
10. 1930 Smith Co TN census, Dist 10, ED 80-11, lines 48-50. Roll 2280, p 2A, image 175.
11. William Perry Johnson, *1815 Tax List of Chatham Co NC* (No place: no publisher, 1975), GR 929.3 N8ch J71e, p 48, extract from p 89 of original record.
12. E-mail from Joretta, citing *The Pickard Family History of Shelby County Texas* by Clark E Pickard.
15. *Family Tree Maker, World Family Tree* software (Novato CA: BannerBlue Div, Broderbund Inc, 1997), Vol 1, Pedigree 2443.
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20. Notes of the late Jane Kirkpatrick Wall of Cookeville TN, citing Smith Co TN cemetery records, and correspondence from Katherine Reynolds and Irene Petty Watt.
21. LDS IGI-Genealogical Index.
27. Tombstone inscription, personally seen.
29. 1850 US Census, Smith Co TN, p 17, households 350, 351.
40. Frances T Ingmire, *Marriage Records of Orange County, North Carolina, 1782-1868* (1984).
41. LDS Family Group Records Archives.
42. RootsWeb WorldConnect listing *Abernethy and More*, 4 Mar 2004, downloaded 19 June 2005, contributed by Cathy Abernathy (taracat@calcis.net)
43. 1920 Smith Co TN census, CivD 10, ED 110.

44. RootsWeb WorldConnect listing *Tanner, Mayfield, Cates, Lowry*, 25 Apr 2003, downloaded Feb 2006, contributed by Randy Tanner (randytanner@gmpexpress.net).
45. Correspondence and notes of Barbara Pickard of Clinton IN (B12Xcel@aol.com), including register report (1788-1860) *Descendants of Henry Pickard*, received 29 Jan 2006.
46. Quaker-Roots-L, RootsWeb.com listing *Whose lands are these?*, 25 Jan 2005, contributed by Billie Lee Smith (blsmith@rurallink.net).
47. RootsWeb WorldConnect listing *Vandeventer-L Archives, "My Vandeventer Ancestry"*, 1 Apr 2003, contributed by Judith Burns (reibur@pwrct.com). Ms Burns also has other Vandeventer information on RootsWeb.
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49. RootsWeb WorldConnect listing *Siler Family*, 25 Aug 2001, downloaded Mar 2006, contributed by John M Siler (jsiler8452@aol.com)
50. RootsWeb WorldConnect listing *O'Rear Family Tree*, 6 Sep 2003, downloaded 18 Apr 2006, contributed by Barbara Dowling (dhdowling@adelphia.net)
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54. LDS Ancestral file.
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This site includes links to two books which list burials in some of the cemeteries.

-- NAME INDEX, Section 3b --

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